No.



8000079

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Pure-Seed Testing, Inc.

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AN APPLICATION REQUESTING A CERTIFICATE OF PROTECTION FOR AN ALLEGED NOVEL VARIETY OF SEXUALLY REPRODUCED PLANT, THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THE APPLICATION AND EXHIBITS, A COPY OF WHICH IS HEREUNTO ANNEXED AND MADE A PART HEREOF, AND THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF LAW IN SUCH CASES MADE AND PROVIDED HAVE BEEN COMPLIED WITH, AND THE TITLE THERETO IS, FROM THE RECORDS OF THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE, IN THE APPLICANT(S) INDICATED IN THE SAID COPY, AND WHEREAS, UPON DUE EXAMINATION MADE, THE SAID APPLICANT(S) IS (ARE) ADJUDGED TO BE ENTITLED TO A CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION UNDER THE LAW.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION IS TO GRANT UNTO THE SAID APPLICANT(S) AND THE SUCCESSORS, HERS OR ASSIGNS OF THE SAID APPLICANT(S) FOR THE TERM OF Cighteen YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THIS GRANT, SUBJECT TO THE PAYMENT OF THE REQUIRED FEES AND PERIODIC REPLENISHMENT OF VIABLE BASIC SEED OF THE VARIETY IN A PUBLIC REPOSITORY AS PROVIDED BY LAW, THE RIGHT TO EXTUDE OTHERS FROM SELLING THE VARIETY, OR OFFERING IT FOR SALE, OR REPRODUCING IT, MAPORTING IT, OR EXPORTING IT, OR USING IT IN PRODUCING A HYBRID OR DIFFERENT BY THEREFROM, TO THE EXTENT PROVIDED BY THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION ACT

KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS

'Shasta'

In Testimony Winercot, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Plant Variety Protection Office to be affixed at the City of Washington this 26th day of February in

this 26th day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and eighty-one.

Attest:

Commissioner Grotection Office Plant Variety Protection Office June Province

Jeh R Black

UNITED STATES DEPARTME AGRICULTURAL MARI LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, GRA APPLICATION FOR PLANT VARIE INSTRUCTIONS: See Reverse,	KETING SERVICE AIN & SEED DIVISION		No certificate for pl be issued unless a co has been received (5	OMB NO ant variety prot ompleted applic	PPROVED . 40-R3822 ection may eation form
1a. TEMPORARY DESIGNATION OF VARIETY	1b. VARIETY NAM	E		AL USE ONLY	<u></u>
305 & 307	Shasta		PV NUMBER	000079)
2. KIND NAME	3. GENUS AND SPE	CIES NAME	FILING DATE	TIME	A.M.
Kentucky bluegrass	Poa pratens	is	3/24/80	1:30	P.M.
4. FAMILY NAME (BOTANICAL)	5. DATE OF DETE	NOITANIME	s 500.00	3/24/	80
Graminaae	June, 1978		\$ 250.00	1/15/	81
6. NAME OF APPLICANT(S)	7. ADDRESS (Stree Code)	t and No. or R.F.D. No.,	City, State, and ZIP	8. TELEPHO CODE ANI	NE AREA D NUMBER
Pure-Seed Testing, Inc.	P. O. Box	449, Hubbard, (OR 97032	503-981	.–7333
9. IF THE NAMED APPLICANT IS NOT A PEOPLE OF SHIP OF S	rip, association, etc.)	Oregon ATIVE(S), IF ANY, TO S	SERVE IN THIS APPLIC		RECEIVE
13A. Exhibit A, Origin and Bree X	ient. iption of the Variety cription of the Variety T SEED OF THIS VAR	(Request form from	Plant Variety Protect	ion Office.)	·
SEED? (See Section 83(a). (If "Yes," answered that DOES THE APPLICANT(S) SPECIFY THA	•		·	ATIONS 07 7-	
LIMITED AS TO NUMBER OF GENERATI	ONS?	TION BEYOND B	B, HOW MANY GENER. REEDER SEED?	ATIONS OF PR	IODUC-
YES NO		[X] FOUNDATION	REGISTERED	X CERTIFII	ED .
 15a. DID THE APPLICANT(S) FILE FOR PROT name of countries and dates.) 15b. HAVE RIGHTS BEEN GRANTED THIS VA and dates.) 			NTRIES? YES		Yes," give
16. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) AGREE TO THE JOURNAL? X YES	E PUBLICATION OF H	IS/HER (THE!R) NAME	(S) AND ADDRESS IN	THE OFFICIA	
17. The applicant(s) declare(s) that a viable replenished upon request in accordance. The undersigned applicant(s) is (are) the	e sample of basic seed with such regulation	is as may be applicabl	e.		
variety is distinct, uniform, and stable at 42 of the Plant Variety Act. Applicant(s) is (are) informed that false (DATE)	is required in Sectior	in can jeopardize prot	protection under the	e provisions of enalties. Mygg	Section
				•	

INSTRUCTIONS

GENERAL: Send an original copy of the application and exhibits, at least 2,500 viable seeds, and \$500 fee (\$250 filing fee and \$250 examination fee) to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Livestock, Poultry, Grain and Seed Division, Plant Variety Protection Office, National Agricultural Library Building, Beltsville, Maryland 20705. (See section 180.175 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.) Retain one copy for your files. All items on the face of the form are self-explanatory unless noted below.

ITEM

- Give the date the applicant determined that he had a new variety based on (1) the definition in section 41(a) of the Act and (2) the date a decision was made to increase the seed.
- Give: (1) the genealogy, including public and commercial varieties, lines, or clones used, and the breeding method; (2) the details of subsequent stages of selection and multiplication; (3) the type and frequency of variants during reproduction and multiplication and state how these variants may be identified and (4) evidence of uniformity and stability.
- Give a summary statement of the variety's novelty. Clearly state how this novel variety may be distinguished from all other varieties in the same crop. If the new variety most closely resembles one or a group of related varieties:

 (1) identify these varieties and state all differences objectively; (2) attach statistical data for characters expressed numerically and demonstrate that these differences are significant; and (3) submit, if helpful, seed and plant specimens or photographs of seed and plant comparisons clearly indicating novelty.
- Fill in the Exhibit C, Objective Description form, for all characteristics for which you have adequate data.
- Describe any additional characteristics that are not described, or whose description cannot be accurately conveyed in Exhibit C. Use comparative varieties as is necessary to reveal more accurately the description of characteristics that are difficult to describe, such as, plant habit, plant color, disease resistance, etc.
- If "YES" is specified (seed of this variety be sold by variety name only as a class of certified seed) the applicant may NOT reverse his affirmative decision after the variety has either been sold and so labeled, his decision published, or the certificate has been issued. However, if the applicant specified "NO," he may change his choice. (See section 180.16 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.)
- See section 42 of the Plant Variety Protection Act and section 180.7 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.

EXHIBIT A.

ORIGIN AND BREEDING HISTORY OF SHASTA (305 & 307) KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS

- 1. Selected from a Kentucky bluegrass seed production field in Woodburn, Oregon in May 1973.
- 2. This selection was clonally propagated and established in a plot as space plants 305 and 307 in Woodburn, Oregon in 1973. Space plant observations were made in 1974 and seed was collected. This seed was used to plant seed yield trials near Hubbard, Oregon in 1974. Excellent uniformity and stripe rust (Puccinia stiiformis) resistance was observed for plots 305 and 307 in the seed yield trials in the spring of 1975. Seed harvested from these trials was used to establish turf plots near Hubbard, Oregon and Greenfield, Indiana in the fall of 1975.
- 3. Seed harvested from clones of Shasta was used to establish 66 plant progeny tests, block 2, range D, near Hubbard, Oregon the fall of 1975. During June of 1976 the progeny test was classified as containing 64 maternal type plants and 2 aberrants (97% apomictic). Another 100 plant progeny test was established the fall of 1977 in Quad 6, Range 2 near Hubbard, Oregon. This test also indicated a 97% apomixis level. The seed harvested from these was used to establish turf tests throughout the U.S. in 1977.
- 4. Clonal propagules from plots 305 and 307 were used to establish Breeder seed of Shasta, This breeders seed was used to produce foundation seed. Certified fields have been established from foundation seed.
- 5. No objectionable off-types or aberrants have been observed in the reproduction and multiplication of this variety.



December 10, 1980

Mr. Joseph Higgins, Examiner Plant Variety Protection Office U.S.D.A. Agr. Marketing Service National Agr. Library Bldg. Beltsville, MD 20705

Dear Mr. Higgins:

Subject: Kentucky bluegrass application 8000079, "Shasta".

In all progeny tests with seed harvested from space plants 305 and 307 no differences have been observed in terms of percentage of apomixis, plant height, flag leaf length, panicle length, flowering date, turf performance and stripe rust resistance. We have never observed differences between space plants 305 and 307 and we are confident that they will remain the same in successive generations.

Please let us know if you have other questions with regard to this application.

Sincerely,

W. a. Meyer William A. Meyer, Ph.D.

President

WAM/dg

EXHIBIT B.

NOVELTY SHATEMENT FOR SHASTA KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS

Shasta Kentucky bluegrass most closely resembles Fylking, except that it has shown:

(1). Very good resistance to stripe rust and Fylking is susceptible, and (2). better spring green up.

Observations in a Kentucky Bluegrass nursery near Hubbard,Oregon planted summer, 1975.

Data was taken during the head emergence and flowering period.

All plants space 2.5 feet centers.

	9/1/9	1976
Cultivar or Selection	% Stripe Rust	Initial Anthesis Date
Shasta	0	5/19
Victa	 15	16/5
Columbia	1.5	5/25
P-59	20	5/25
Ermundi	25	5/21
Adelphi	30	5/2
Glade	30	2/9
P-143	35	5/23
Baron	35	5/21
Merion	. 09	5/27
Touchdown	09	5/21

TABLE K.-- Performance of Kentucky Bluegrass cultivars and selections

	mainte oi n maintain	bluegrass cullivars and s Oregon seeded September,	1975.
	ופאר יושדוורשדוופת שר	two levels of rertility & mowed	d at 12".
Cultivars or Selections		Percentage Stripe Rust	
	LOW	Maintenance High	h Maintenance
Shasta		2	2
Columbia		19	- 6
Banff		1.9	17
Ram I			19
Adelphi		19	21
Brunswick		23	18
Majestic		23	18
Sydsport		28	17
Bonnieblue		27	27
V1king		28	28
Glade		38	30
A-34		38	27
Birka		42	28
Merion		42	32
Victa		43	28
Baron		43	30
A-20		43	30
Newport		48	35
Park		51	40
Touchdown		55	45
LSD at 5%		7.8	10.2
			1 .

TABLE L.-- Performance of Kentucky bluegrass cultivars or selections in a test near Hubbard, Oregon seeded spring, 1977.

Test mowed at 1½" and maintained at moderate to high fertility.

			Turt	Quality Rating	ating 9=best	st 1977	, c	
Cultinam on colocation	17/00/2		10,0,0	17		, (C 1	% stripe	o real spor
Curcival Of Selection	///87/5	///87//	///8/07	11////	12/28/77	ıq Average	11/7/77	average 12/25/77
Columbia	7.3	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	7.6	8.3	6.3
BFB-35	7.3	7.0	8.0	7,3	7.3	7.4) C	2 2
Shasta	7.3	7.0	7.0	0.8	6.7	7.2) C	7.0
316	7.0	6.0	7.7	8.3	7.0	7.2	0	6.7
P-59	7.0	7.3	8.0	6.7	7.0	7.2	9,33	7.6
Brunswick	7.0	7.0	8•0	7.0	6.7	7.1	 	14.0
Parade	7.0	7.0	7.7	6.3	6.7	6.9	10,7	12,3
Bristol	6,0	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	0.6	11,3
Adelphi	6,3	7.0	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.9	10.7	12,3
Sydsport	6.7	7.0	7.3	6,3	7.0	6.9	16.7	8.0
Banff	7.0		7.0	6.3	6.7	6. 8	11.7	8.0
X860	2.0	6,3	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	7.0	9,3
Rugby	7.3	6.7	6.7	0*9	6.3	9•9	13.3	9.7
Fylking	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.7	5.7	6.4	17,7	14.0
Touchdown	5.7	7.0	6,3	5.7	7.0	6.3	25.0	6,3
Baron	7.3	6. 0	6.7	5,3	5.7	6.2	23,3	19,3
K173	6.3	0.9	6.7	0 . 9	6.0	6.2	13,3	15.0
Newport	7.7	6.7	6,3	2.0	5.3	6.2	33.3	21.7
Nugget	6.7	7.0	6.7	2,0	5.0	6.1	31.7	16.7
LSD at 5%	œ .	6	ω,	8	1.0	6,	5.5	5 5

TABLE N.--Performance of Kentucky bluegrass cultivars near Hubbard, Oregon in a test seeded September, 1978 and maintained at a moderately high fertility level with a 1½" cutting height.

(9=best)	
9-1	
Quality	
Turf	

CULTI	CULTIVAR OR SELECTION	12/78	2/79	6//7	7/79	6//6	11/79	Ave. T.Q.	11/79 % Stripe Rust
	1528T	7.3	7.0	7.3	8.0	6.7	6.7	7.2	12
	Sydsport	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.7	6.3	0.9	8.9	10
	Columbia	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	7.0	5.7	6.7	9
	Brunswick	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.7	σ,
	Parade	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.7	0.9	9.9	7
	Shasta	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.3	6.5	0
	Adelphi	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.7	5.7	0.9	6.5	10
	Glade	6.3	6.7	0.9	6.0	5.0	6.3	6.1	15
	Merion	6.3	7.0	0.9	5.7	5.0	0.9	0.9	20
	Baron	5.0	5.3	0.9	0.9	5.0	5.7	5.5	1.5
	LSD at 5%	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	9.4

You be made

TABLE O.--Performance of Kentucky bluegrass cultivars in a turf trial in Camarillo, California, seeded November, 1977 maintained at a moderately high fertility level and mowed at 2" cutting height

9-1 (9=best)

RATING FOR STRIPE RUST	7 N N N N N A E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	1.6
CULTIVAR OR SELECTION	Shasta Merion Fylking Glade Brunswick P-143	LSD at 5%

FORM GR-470-18 (1-15-73)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE GRAIN DIVISION

EXHIBIT C (Bluegrass)

HYATTSVILLE, MARYLAND 20782

OBJECTIVE DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY BLUEGRASS (POA SPP.)

NAME OF APPLICANT(S)	The state of the second	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
Pure-Seed Testing, Inc.	And the second	PVPO NUMBER ON THE TOTAL
ADDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code)	Elektrolitet egitty	Ourse
P. O. Box 449		VARIETY NAME OR TEMPORARY DESIGNATION
73 W. G Street	The Control of page 1995 of the control of the cont	SHASTA
Hubbard, OR 97032		
Place the appropriate number that describes the varietal character. Place a zero in first box (e.g. 0 8 9 or 0 9) when number	r of this variety in the is either 99 or less or	9 or less.
1. KIND:		and the second of the second o
1 = POA COMPRESSA 2 = P. PRATENSIS 3 = P. TRIVIA	ALIS 4 = OTHER (Sp	pecify)
2. REGION OF BEST ADAPTATION:	ti a iliyofa ng ing anah ka aliyof	
1 = NORTHEAST 2 = TRANSITIONAL ZONE 3 = NORTHEAST	TH CENTRAL 4 = P.	ACIFIC N.W. 5 = OTHER (Specify)
3. MATURITY (At First Anthesis):	and the second	
2 1 = EARLY (Delta) 2 = MEDIUM EARLY (Fylking) 3 = 1		4 = LATE (Merion) See Table J.
0 2 NUMBER OF DAYS EARLIER THAN		
	1 = NUG 3 = DEL1	
NUMBER OF DAYS LATER THAN	5 = NEW	
4. PLANT HEIGHT (Longest Shoot from Soil Surface to Top of Head):		
0 7 5 CM. HEIGHT	s (See See See See See See See See See Se	See Table A.
CM, SHORTER THAN	1 = NUG	GET 2 = FYLKING
0 6 CM. TALLER THAN	3 = DEL' 5 = NEW	the control of the co
5. HABIT:	6. VEGETATIVE REP	PRODUCTION (1 = Absent; 2 = Present):
1 = PROSTRATE (Fylking) 2 = SEMI-PROSTRATE (Marion) 3 = ERECT (Delta)	2 RHIZOMES	1 stolons
7. LEAF BLADE:		
1 = LIGHT GREEN (Rough Bluegrass) 2 = BLUE (Color: 4 = DARK GREEN (Adelphi) 5 = OTHER (Specif		
2 Upper Surface: 1 = SHINY in 2 = DULL in the state of th	1 Lower Surface:	1 = SHINY 2 = DULL
2. 8 MM. WIDTH	4 1 MM. LENG	гн See Table A
8. LEAF SHEATH (Base):	6	Control of the second of the s
Seedling Color: 1 = GREEN 2 = RED 4 6 MM. LENGTH		2 Keel: 1 = NOT KEELED 2 = KEELED
Surface:		
1 = GLABROUS 2 = PUBESCENT 1 = SMOOTH	2 = ROUGH	1 = NON-GLAUCOUS 2 = GLAUCOUS
9. LEAFINESS (At First Anthesis):		7
2 Number of leaves per tiller or shoot: 1 = FEW (1 - 3) 2 = INT	ERMEDIATE (4-6)	3 = MANY (More than 6)
10. PANICLE:	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	The Assets
1 1 1 MAN LENGTH		See Tables A & C
0 1 8 MM, LONGER THAN	4) 1 = NUG	GGET 2 = FYLKING
	3 = DEL	
MM. SHORTER THAN	5 = NEV	VPORT 6= BARON

FORM GR-470-18 (Reverse) 10. PANICLE (Cont.):
1 8 0 NUMBER OF PANICLES PER PLANT 1 8 0 MILLIGRAMS SEED PER PANICLE
Branches LOWEST WHORL: 1 = DROOPING (Prato) 2 = HORIZONAL (Merion) 3 = OTHER (Specify)
Panicle Habit: 1 = NODDING (Newport) 2 = UPRIGHT (Nugget) MM. SPIKELET LENGTH
11. LEMMA
2 KEEL 1 = GLABROUS 2 = SLIGHTLY PUBESCENT 3 = PUBESCENT 4 = OTHER (Specify)
2 LATERAL NERVES) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Intermediate Nerves: 1 = DISTINCT 2 = OBSCURE 2 Basal Webbing: 1 = NONE 2 = SCANT 3 = COPIOUS
12. SEED; 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10.
1 Apomictin Percentage: 1 = MORE THAN 95 2 = 85 TO 95 3 = LESS THAN 85
Phenol Reaction: 1 = NONE - LEMMA REMOVED (Merion) 2 = BEIGE (Cougar) 3 = BROWN (Windsor) 4 = BLACK (Delta 2 hours) 5 = BLACK (Anheuser 24 hours)
0 7 6 MM. WIDTH 3 0 9 MM. LENGTH 5 1 0 GRAMS PER 10,000 SEEDS CHROMOSOME NO. (2n)
13. TURF DENSITY MAINTENANCE AT ONE INCH CUT:
3 1=POOR 2=MODERATE (Merion) 3=SUPERIOR (Nugget) 4=EXCELLENT Seed Table M
14. VERTICAL GROWTH RATE:
2 1 = SLOW (Nugget) 2 = MEDIUM (Merion) 3 = FAST (Delta) 4 = OTHER (Specify relation to a standard)
15. SPRING GREEN UP: Carbon Ca
1 = EARLY (Windsor) 2 = MEDIUM (Fylking) 3 = LATE (Nugget)
16. FALL DORMANCY: (1 = Not Dormant; 2 = Intermediate; 3 = Dormant)
1 NORTHERN (42°30' ± 30' Lat.) 1 INTERMEDIATE (40° ± 30' Lat.) SOUTHERN (37° 30' ± 30' Lat.)
17. SEEDLING VIGOR (Growth Rate): 19 990
2 Seedling: 1 = SLOW 2 = MEDIUM 3 = FAST
18. ENVIRONMENTAL RESISTANCE: (0 = Not Tested; 1 = Susceptible; 2 = Resistant)
2 COLD (Injury) 2 DROUGHT 2 DROUGHT
1 SHADE 2 POOR FERTILITY 2 ACID SOIL 0 ALKALINITY
0 SALINITY 0 SOIL COMPACTION 2 POOR DRAINAGE 0 AIR POLLUTION
OTHER (Specify)
19. DISEASE, INSECTS, AND NEMATODE RESISTANCE: (0 = Not Tested; 1 = Susceptible; 2 = Resistant)
2 HELMINTHOSPORIUM 2 H. SOROKINIANUM 0 H. DICTYOIDES 0 RHIZOCTONIA SOLANI
1 ERYSIPHE GRAMINIS 2 USTILAGO STRIIFORMIS 2 FUSARIUM NIVALE 0 F. ROSEUM
0 TYPHULA IOTANA 0 SCELEROTINIA 1 PUCCINIA GRAMINIA 2 P. STRIIFORMIS
0 PYTHIUM ULTIMATUM 0 CRAMBUS BONIEATELLUNS 1 OTHER (Specify) Leaf Rust

Nickerson's or any recognized color fan may be used to determine plant colors of the described variety.

EXHIBIT D.

ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTION OF SHASTA (305 & 307)

Shasta Kentucky bluegrass is a moderately dark green cultivar with a medium early maturity (Table J). In tests near Hubbard, Oregon and Camarillo, California, it has shown moderately good resistance to Helminth-osporium vagans and very good resistance to stripe rust (Puccinia striiformis) in turf and seed production fields (Table J, K, L, N, & O).

Shasta has rated well with good density, (Table M), in turf trials near Hubbard, Oregon at moderately high fertility. (E, F, L, & N) and very good compared to other varieties in turf trials maintained at low fertility (Table G).

Shasta has performed well in plots in Greenfield, Indiana (Table H) and has shown good spring greenup in tests in Beltsville, Maryland (Table 3) Shasta does not get stemmy in late spring during seed head formation like many other Kentucky bluegrass varieties.

Stripe smut has not been observed to be a problem on Shasta in turf trials. It has not performed well in shade tests and is susceptible to powdery mildew.